

List of historically black colleges and universities

This list of Historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) lists institutions of higher education in the United States that were established before 1964 with the intention of serving the black community.^{[1][2]}

Alabama leads the nation with the number of HBCUS, followed by North Carolina then Georgia.

Current institutions

School	City	State/Territory	Founded	Type	Religious Affiliation	Comment	Regionally accredited ^[3]
<u>Alabama A&M University</u>	<u>Normal</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1875	Public		Founded as "Colored Normal School at Huntsville"	Yes
<u>Alabama State University</u>	<u>Montgomery</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1867	Public		Founded as "Lincoln Normal School of Marion"	Yes
<u>Albany State University</u>	<u>Albany</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1903	Public		Founded as "Albany Bible and Manual Training Institute"	Yes
<u>Alcorn State University</u>	<u>Lorman</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1871	Public		Founded as "Alcorn University" in honor of <u>James L. Alcorn</u>	Yes
<u>Allen University</u>	<u>Columbia</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1870	Private	African Methodist Episcopal	Founded as "Payne Institute"	Yes
<u>American Baptist College</u>	<u>Nashville</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1924	Private	Baptist	Federal designation as a historically Black college or university was awarded on March 20, 2013 by the U.S. Education Department. ^[4]	Yes
<u>University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff</u>	<u>Pine Bluff</u>	<u>Arkansas</u>	1873	Public		Founded as "Branch Normal College"	Yes
<u>Arkansas Baptist College</u>	<u>Little Rock</u>	<u>Arkansas</u>	1884	Private	Baptist	Founded as "Minister's Institute" ^[5]	Yes
<u>Barber-Scotia College</u>	<u>Concord</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1867	Private	Presbyterian	Founded as two institutions, Scotia Seminary and Barber Memorial College	No
<u>Benedict College</u>	<u>Columbia</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1870	Private	<u>American Baptist Churches USA</u>	Founded as "Benedict Institute"	Yes
<u>Bennett College</u>	<u>Greensboro</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1873	Private	<u>United Methodist Church</u>	Founded as "Bennett Seminary"	Yes
<u>Bethune-Cookman University</u>	<u>Daytona Beach</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1904	Private	United Methodist Church	Founded as "Daytona Educational and Industrial Training School for Negro Girls"	Yes
<u>Bishop State Community College</u>	<u>Mobile</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1927	Public		Originally a branch of Alabama State College	Yes
<u>Bluefield State College</u>	<u>Bluefield</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	1895	Public		Founded as "Bluefield"	Yes

						Colored Institute"	
<u>Bowie State University</u>	<u>Bowie</u>	<u>Maryland</u>	1865	Public		Founded as "Baltimore Normal School"	Yes
<u>Central State University</u>	<u>Wilberforce</u>	<u>Ohio</u>	1887	Public	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Originally a department at Wilberforce University ^[6]	Yes
<u>Cheyney University of Pennsylvania</u>	<u>Cheyney</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	1837	Public		The oldest HBCU. Founded by Quaker philanthropist Richard Humphreys as "Institute for Colored Youth"	Yes
<u>Clafin University</u>	<u>Orangeburg</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1869	Private	United Methodist Church		Yes
<u>Clark Atlanta University</u>	<u>Atlanta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1865	Private	United Methodist Church	Originally two institutions, Clark College and Atlanta University	Yes
<u>Clinton College</u>	<u>Rock Hill</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1894	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church</u>	Founded as "Clinton Institute" ^[7]	Yes
<u>Coahoma Community College</u>	<u>Coahoma County</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1924	Public		Founded as "Coahoma County Agricultural High School"	Yes
<u>Coppin State University</u>	<u>Baltimore</u>	<u>Maryland</u>	1900	Public		Founded as "Colored High School"	Yes
<u>Delaware State University</u>	<u>Dover</u>	<u>Delaware</u>	1891	Public		Founded as "The State College for Colored Students"	Yes
<u>Denmark Technical College</u>	<u>Denmark</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1947	Public		Founded as "Denmark Area Trade School" ^[8]	Yes
<u>Dillard University</u>	<u>New Orleans</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1869	Private	<u>United Church of Christ and the United Methodist Church</u>	Founding predecessor institutions: "Straight University" and "New Orleans University"	Yes
<u>University of the District of Columbia</u>	<u>Washington</u>	<u>District of Columbia</u>	1851	Public		Founded as "Miner Normal School"	Yes
<u>Edward Waters College</u>	<u>Jacksonville</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1866	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Founded as "Brown Theological Institute"	Yes
<u>Elizabeth City State University</u>	<u>Elizabeth City</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1891	Public			Yes
<u>Fayetteville State University</u>	<u>Fayetteville</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1867	Public		Founded as "Howard School"	Yes

<u>Fisk University</u>	<u>Nashville</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1866	Private	United Church of Christ ^[9]	Named for <u>Clinton Bowen Fisk</u>	Yes
<u>Florida A&M University</u>	<u>Tallahassee</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1887	Public		Founded as "State Normal College for Colored Students"	Yes
<u>Florida Memorial University</u>	<u>Miami Gardens</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1879	Private	American Baptist Churches USA	Founded as "Florida Baptist Institute in Live Oak"	Yes
<u>Fort Valley State University</u>	<u>Fort Valley</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1895	Public		Founded as "Fort Valley High and Industrial School"	Yes
<u>Gadsden State Community College</u>	<u>Gadsden</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1925	Public		Founded as "Alabama School of Trades"	Yes
<u>Grambling State University</u>	<u>Grambling</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1901	Public		Founded as "Colored Industrial and Agricultural School"	Yes
<u>Hampton University</u>	<u>Hampton</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	1868	Private		Founded as "Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute"	Yes
<u>Harris-Stowe State University</u>	<u>St. Louis</u>	<u>Missouri</u>	1857	Public		Founded as "St. Louis Normal School" for whites in 1857, with Stowe Teachers College begun in 1890 for blacks; merged in 1954 ^[10]	Yes
<u>Hinds Community College at Utica</u>	<u>Utica</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1903	Public		Founded as "Utica Junior College"	Yes
<u>Howard University</u>	<u>Washington</u>	<u>District of Columbia</u>	1867	Private		Founded as "Howard Normal and Theological School for the Education of Teachers and Preachers"	Yes
<u>Huston-Tillotson University</u>	<u>Austin</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1875	Private	United Methodist Church /United Church of Christ	Founded as "Tillotson Collegiate and Normal Institute"	Yes
<u>Interdenominational Theological Center</u>	<u>Atlanta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1958	Private	Interdenominational		Yes
<u>J. F. Drake State Technical College</u>	<u>Huntsville</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1961	Public		Founded as "Huntsville State Vocational Technical School"	Yes
<u>Jackson State University</u>	<u>Jackson</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1877	Public		Founded as "Natchez	Yes

						Seminary" by the American Baptist Home Mission Society, became public in 1942	
<u>Jarvis Christian College</u>	<u>Hawkins</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1912	Private	The Disciples		Yes
<u>Johnson C. Smith University</u>	<u>Charlotte</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1867	Private	Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	Founded as "Biddle Memorial Institute"	Yes
<u>Kentucky State University</u>	<u>Frankfort</u>	<u>Kentucky</u>	1886	Public		Founded as "State Normal School for Colored Persons"	Yes
<u>Knoxville College</u>	<u>Knoxville (Mechanicsville)</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1875	Private	United Presbyterian Church of North America		No
<u>Lane College</u>	<u>Jackson</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1882	Private	Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	Founded as "Colored Methodist Episcopal High School" ^[11]	Yes
<u>Langston University</u>	<u>Langston</u>	<u>Oklahoma</u>	1897	Public		Founded as "Oklahoma Colored Agricultural and Normal University"	Yes
<u>Lawson State Community College</u>	<u>Bessemer</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1949	Public			Yes
<u>LeMoyne-Owen College</u>	<u>Memphis</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1862	Private	United Church of Christ	Founded as "LeMoyne Normal and Commercial School" ^[12] (elementary school until 1870)	Yes
<u>Lincoln University</u>	<u>Chester County</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	1854	The first degree-granting HBCU	Public	Founded as "Ashmun Institute"	Yes
<u>Lincoln University of Missouri</u>	<u>Jefferson City</u>	<u>Missouri</u>	1866	Public		Founded as "Lincoln Institute" ^[13]	Yes
<u>Livingstone College</u>	<u>Salisbury</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1879	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church</u>	Founded as "Zion Wesley Institute"	Yes
<u>University of Maryland Eastern Shore</u>	<u>Princess Anne</u>	<u>Maryland</u>	1886	Public	Originally: Methodist Episcopal	Founded as "Delaware Conference Academy"	Yes
<u>Meharry Medical College</u>	<u>Nashville</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1876	Private	United Methodist Church	Founded as the Medical Department of <u>Central Tennessee College</u>	Yes
<u>Miles College</u>	<u>Fairfield</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1898	Private	CME Church	Known until 1941 as "Miles	Yes

						Memorial College"; named after Bishop William H. Miles	
<u>Mississippi Valley State University</u>	<u>Itta Bena</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1950	Public		Founded as "Mississippi Vocational College"	Yes
<u>Morehouse College</u>	<u>Atlanta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1867	Private	Originally: <u>American Baptist Home Mission Society</u>	Founded as "Augusta Institute"	Yes
<u>Morehouse School of Medicine</u>	<u>Atlanta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1975	Private		Founded as a part of Morehouse College	Yes
<u>Morgan State University</u>	<u>Baltimore</u>	<u>Maryland</u>	1867	Public	Originally: <u>Methodist Episcopal</u>	Founded as "Centenary Biblical Institute"	Yes
<u>Morris Brown College</u>	<u>Atlanta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1881	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal</u>	Named after the second Bishop in the African Methodist Episcopal Church	No
<u>Morris College</u>	<u>Sumter</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1908	Private	<u>Baptist Educational and Missionary Convention</u>		Yes
<u>Norfolk State University</u>	<u>Norfolk</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	1935	Public		Founded as "Norfolk Unit of Virginia State University" ^[14]	Yes
<u>North Carolina Agricultural & Technical State University</u>	<u>Greensboro</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1891	Public		Founded as "The Agricultural & Mechanical College for the Colored Race"	Yes
<u>North Carolina Central University</u>	<u>Durham</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1910	Public		Founded as "National Religious Training School and Chautauqua"	Yes
<u>Oakwood University</u>	<u>Huntsville</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1896	Private	<u>Seventh-day Adventist Church</u>	Founded as "Oakwood Industrial School"	Yes
<u>Paine College</u>	<u>Augusta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1882	Private	<u>United Methodist Church and Christian Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Founded as "Paine Institute"	Yes
<u>Paul Quinn College</u>	<u>Dallas</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1872	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Named for <u>William Paul Quinn</u>	Yes
<u>Payne Theological Seminary</u>	<u>Wilberforce</u>	<u>Ohio</u>	1856	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Named for <u>Bishop Daniel Payne</u> . Founded as a seminary with Wilberforce University in 1856. Later became Payne Theological	Yes

						Seminary in 1894	
<u>Philander Smith College</u>	<u>Little Rock</u>	<u>Arkansas</u>	1877	Private	United Methodist Church	Founded as "Walden Seminary"	Yes
<u>Prairie View A&M University</u>	<u>Prairie View</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1876	Public		Founded as "Alta Vista Agriculture & Mechanical College for Colored Youth" ^[15]	Yes
<u>Rust College</u>	<u>Holly Springs</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1866	Private	United Methodist Church	Known as "Shaw University" until 1882	Yes
<u>Savannah State University</u>	<u>Savannah</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1890	Public		Founded as "Georgia State Industrial College for Colored Youth"	Yes
<u>Selma University</u>	<u>Selma</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1878	Private	Alabama State Missionary Baptist Convention	Founded as "Alabama Baptist Normal and Theological School"	Yes
<u>Shaw University</u>	<u>Raleigh</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1865	Private	National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc.		Yes
<u>Shorter College</u>	<u>North Little Rock</u>	<u>Arkansas</u>	1886	Private	African Methodist Episcopal	Two-year college; founded as "Bethel University"	Yes ^[16]
<u>Shelton State Community College</u>	<u>Tuscaloosa</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1952	Public		Founded as "J.P. Shelton Trade School"	Yes
<u>Simmons College</u>	<u>Louisville</u>	<u>Kentucky</u>	1869	Private		Founded as Kentucky Normal Technological Institute	Yes
<u>South Carolina State University</u>	<u>Orangeburg</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1896	Public		Founded as "Colored, Normal, Industrial, Agricultural, and Mechanical College of South Carolina"	Yes
<u>Southern University at New Orleans</u>	<u>New Orleans</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1959	Public		Founded as a branch unit of Southern University in Baton Rouge	Yes
<u>Southern University at Shreveport</u>	<u>Shreveport</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1967	Public		Part of the Southern University System	Yes
<u>Southern University and A&M College</u>	<u>Baton Rouge</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1880	Public		Conceptualized by P. B. S. Pinchback, T. T. Allain, and Henry Demas	Yes
<u>Southwestern</u>	<u>Terrell</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1948	Private	Church of Christ	Founded as	Yes

<u>Christian College</u>						"Southern Bible Institute" ^[17]	
<u>Spelman College</u>	<u>Atlanta</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1881	Private	Originally, <u>American Baptist Home Mission Society</u>	Founded as "Atlanta Baptist Female Seminary"	Yes
<u>St. Augustine's University</u>	<u>Raleigh</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1867	Private	Episcopal Church (United States)		Yes
<u>St. Philip's College</u>	<u>San Antonio</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1898	Public	Episcopal Church	Founded as "St. Philip's Sewing Class for Girls" ^[18]	Yes
<u>Stillman College</u>	<u>Tuscaloosa</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1876	Private	Presbyterian	Founded as Tuscaloosa Institute, the College was a concept of Reverend Dr. Charles Allen Stillman, pastor of First Presbyterian Church of Tuscaloosa ^[19]	Yes
<u>Talladega College</u>	<u>Talladega County</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1867	Private	United Church of Christ	Known as "Swayne School" until 1869	Yes
<u>Tennessee State University</u>	<u>Nashville</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1912	Public		Founded as "Agricultural and Industrial State Normal School"	Yes
<u>Texas College</u>	<u>Tyler</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1894	Private	Christian Methodist Episcopal Church		Yes
<u>Texas Southern University</u>	<u>Houston</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1927	Public		Founded as "Texas State University for Negroes"	Yes
<u>Tougaloo College</u>	<u>Hinds County</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1869	Private	American Missionary Association	Founded as "Tougaloo University"	Yes
<u>Trenholm State Technical College</u>	<u>Montgomery</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1947	Public		Founded as "John M. Patterson Technical School" ^[21]	Yes
<u>Tuskegee University</u>	<u>Tuskegee</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1881	Private		Founded as Tuskegee Institute, Now a National Historic Site	Yes
<u>University of the Virgin Islands</u>	<u>St. Croix & St. Thomas</u>	<u>United States Virgin Islands</u>	1962	Public		Founded as "College of the Virgin Islands"	Yes
<u>Virginia State University</u>	<u>Petersburg</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	1882	Public		Founded as "Virginia Normal and Collegiate Institute at Petersburg"	Yes
<u>Virginia Union University</u>	<u>Richmond</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	1865	Private	<u>American Baptist Churches USA</u>	Founded as "Wayland Seminary," and merged with Richmond	Yes

						Institute (1865) in 1889 ^[22]	
<u>Virginia University of Lynchburg</u>	<u>Lynchburg</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	1886	Private	Baptist	Founded as "Lynchburg Baptist Seminary"	Yes
<u>Voorhees College</u>	<u>Denmark</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1897	Private	Episcopal Church	Founded as "Denmark Industrial School"	Yes
<u>West Virginia State University</u>	<u>Institute</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	1891	Public		Founded as "West Virginia Colored Institute"	Yes
<u>Wilberforce University</u>	<u>Wilberforce</u>	<u>Ohio</u>	1856	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Named for <u>William Wilberforce</u>	Yes
<u>Wiley College</u>	<u>Marshall</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1873	Private	United Methodist Church	Named for <u>Isaac William Wiley</u>	Yes
<u>Winston-Salem State University</u>	<u>Winston-Salem</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1892	Public		Founded as "Slater Industrial and State Normal School"	Yes
<u>Xavier University of Louisiana</u>	<u>New Orleans</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1915	Private	Roman Catholic	Founding predecessor institutions: "St. Katharine Drexel" and the "Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament"	Yes

Defunct institutions

School	City	State	Founded	Closed	Type	Religious Affiliation	Comment
<u>Avery College</u>	<u>Pittsburgh</u>	<u>Pennsylvania</u>	1849	1873	Private	<u>A.M.E. Zion Church</u>	Though the records are scant, it appears that Avery College suspended operations in 1873, the year of a great nationwide financial panic. Trustees considered selling the school property to the marker University of Western Pennsylvania (University of Pittsburgh), which had reluctantly accepted Avery's donation to assist in educating a handful of African-American students. Nothing came of the negotiations, however, and Avery College never reopened. As late as 1908, the trustees were debating whether to establish a manual training school or a hospital and nursing school facility on the property. Years later the original three-story building was demolished to make way for a new highway project.
<u>Bishop College</u>	<u>Dallas</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1881	1988	Private	<u>Home Mission Society</u>	Founded in <u>Marshall, Texas</u> ; later moved to Dallas.
<u>Booker T. Washington Junior College</u>	<u>Pensacola</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1949	1965	Public		The first of twelve black junior colleges created in Florida, it closed after passage of the <u>Civil Rights Act of 1964</u> . Nominally merged with <u>Pensacola Junior College</u> .
<u>J. P. Campbell College</u>	Started in <u>Vicksburg</u> , moved to <u>Jackson</u> in 1898	<u>Mississippi</u>	1890	1964	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	Located across the street from Jackson College, now Jackson State University, J. P. Campbell College famously admitted students expelled from high school for participating in the Civil Rights Movement. Then, amidst a failed plan to relocate to <u>Mound Bayou, Mississippi</u> , a black town, it collapsed financially. ^[23]
<u>Carver Junior College</u>	<u>Cocoa</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1960	1963	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Collier-Blocker Junior College</u>	<u>Palatka</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1960	1964	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Concordia College, Alabama</u>	<u>Selma</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1922	2018	Private	<u>Lutheran Church—Missouri Synod</u>	Known as "Alabama Lutheran Academy and Junior College" until 1981; It was the only historically black college among the ten colleges and universities in the Concordia University System. The college ceased operations at the completion of the Spring 2018 semester, citing years of financial distress and declining enrollment.
<u>Daniel Payne College</u>	<u>Birmingham</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	1889	1979	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	
<u>Friendship College</u>	<u>Rock Hill</u>	<u>South Carolina</u>	1891	1981	Private	<u>Baptist</u>	
<u>George R. Smith College</u>	<u>Sedalia</u>	<u>Missouri</u>	1894	1925			It burned down April 26, 1925, after which its assets were merged (in 1933) with the <u>Philander Smith College</u>

<u>Gibbs Junior College</u>	<u>St. Petersburg</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1957	1966	Public		Regionally accredited. Founded to show that separate but equal educational institutions for African Americans were viable, and that racial integration, mandated by <u>Brown v. Board of Education</u> , was unnecessary. Closed shortly after passage of the <u>Civil Rights Act of 1964</u> ; nominally merged with <u>St. Petersburg Junior College</u> (today <u>St. Petersburg College</u>).
<u>Guadalupe College</u>	<u>Seguin</u>	<u>Texas</u>	1884	1936	Private	<u>Texas Missionary Baptist General Convention</u>	Ceased operations after a fire destroyed the main building in 1936. ^[24]
<u>Hampton Junior College</u>	<u>Ocala</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1958	1966	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Jackson Junior College</u>	<u>Marianna</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1961	1966	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Johnson Junior College</u>	<u>Leesburg</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1960	1966	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Kittrell College</u>	<u>Kittrell</u>	<u>North Carolina</u>	1886	1975	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	
<u>Leland University</u>	<u>New Orleans</u>	<u>Louisiana</u>	1870	1960	Private	<u>Home Mission Society</u>	Founded as a grade school in New Orleans, Leland was a Baker, Louisiana-based Baptist University when it closed.
<u>Lewis College of Business</u>	<u>Detroit</u>	<u>Michigan</u>	1928	2013 ^[25]	Private		Founded as "Lewis Business College"
<u>Lincoln Junior College</u>	<u>Fort Pierce</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1960	1966	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Mary Holmes College</u>	<u>West Point</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1892	2005	Private	<u>Presbyterian</u>	
<u>Mississippi Industrial College</u>	<u>Holly Springs</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1905	1982	Private	<u>Colored Methodist Episcopal Church</u> ; later called the <u>Christian Methodist Episcopal Church</u> .	
<u>Morristown College</u>	<u>Morristown</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1881	1994	Private	<u>Methodist Episcopal</u>	Founded as a seminary and normal school in the late 1870s, became

							Knoxville College's satellite campus in 1989, and closed for good in 1994.
<u>Mount Hermon Female Seminary</u>	<u>Clinton</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1875	1924	Private	<u>American Missionary Association</u>	
<u>Natchez College</u>	<u>Natchez</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1885	1993	Private	<u>Baptist</u>	
<u>Payne College</u>	<u>Cuthbert</u>	<u>Georgia</u>	1879	1912			On June 5, 1912, it became part of Morris Brown University. ^[26]
<u>Roger Williams University</u>	<u>Nashville</u>	<u>Tennessee</u>	1864	1929	Private	<u>American Baptist Home Mission Society</u>	Two suspicious fires destroyed its main building in 1905. Financial problems led to its closure in 1929; combined with other institutions to form <u>LeMoyné–Owen College</u> .
<u>Roosevelt Junior College</u>	<u>West Palm Beach</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1958	1965	Public		Regionally accredited. One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Rosenwald Junior College</u>	<u>Panama City</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1958	1966	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Saint Paul's College</u>	<u>Lawrenceville</u>	<u>Virginia</u>	1888	2013	Private	<u>Protestant Episcopal Church</u>	Founded as "Saint Paul Normal and Industrial School". Closed June 2013.
<u>Saints College</u>	<u>Lexington</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>		2006	Private	<u>Church of God in Christ</u>	Originated as Saints Junior College and Academy
<u>Southern Christian Institute</u>	<u>Edwards</u>	<u>Mississippi</u>	1908?	1954	Private	<u>Protestant</u>	Merged into Tougaloo College. For a time thereafter its campus, renamed Mt. Beulah, was used by the Delta Ministry, CDGM, and other civil rights organizations.
<u>Storer College</u>	<u>Harpers Ferry</u>	<u>West Virginia</u>	1865	1955	Private	<u>Founded by Freewill Baptist Missionary Society</u>	Its endowment was transferred to Virginia Union, where its alumni have been recognized, and its physical assets were given to <u>Alderson-Broadus College</u> to create scholarships for black students. ^[22] Its former campus is now part of the <u>Harpers Ferry National Historical Park</u> . ^[27]
<u>Suwannee River Junior College</u>	<u>Madison</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1959	1966	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Volusia County Junior College</u>	<u>Daytona Beach</u>	<u>Florida</u>	1958	1965	Public		One of eleven black junior colleges founded in Florida after the <u>Brown vs. Board of Education</u> decision, in an attempt to show that separate but equal higher education facilities existed in Florida. All were abruptly closed after passage of the <u>1964 Civil Rights Act</u> .
<u>Western University (Kansas)</u>	<u>Quindaro</u>	<u>Kansas</u>	1865	1943	Private	<u>African Methodist Episcopal Church</u>	

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